


1 2 3 4 5 6 7



561

4a3.7 

木 十 丨

/41 12 2

材 杙

**ZAI** – wood, material; talent

材料	<i>zairyō</i> materials, ingredients	319
取材	<i>shuzai</i> data collection, news gathering	65
教材	<i>kyōzai</i> teaching materials	245
題材	<i>daizai</i> subject matter, theme	355
材木	<i>zaimoku</i> wood, lumber	22

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

562

7b3.1 ☐

貝 十 |  
/68 12 2

財 | 賤

**ZAI, [SAI]** – money, wealth, property

財産	<i>zaisan</i> estate, assets, property	278
財政	<i>zaisei</i> finances, financial affairs	492
財界	<i>zaikai</i> financial world, business circles	461
財務省	<i>Zaimushō</i> Ministry of Finance; (U.S.) Treasury Department	235, 145
文化財	<i>bunkazai</i> cultural asset	111, 254



563

3s3.2



□ 大

/24 34



***IN*** – cause ***yo(ru)*** – depend (on), be limited (to)

原因	<i>gen'in</i> cause	136
主因	<i>shuin</i> primary/main cause	155
死因	<i>shiin</i> cause of death	85
要因	<i>yōin</i> important factor, chief cause	425
因果	<i>inga</i> cause and effect	496



564

4k6.23 日

心 日 大  
/51 24 34

恩

**ON** – kindness, goodness, favor; gratitude

恩給	<i>onkyū</i> pension	346
恩賞	<i>onshō</i> a reward	509
恩人	<i>onjin</i> benefactor; patron	1
恩返し	<i>ongaeshi</i> repayment of a favor	448
恩知らず	<i>onshirazu</i> ingratitude; ingrate	214

565

3a10.17 田

彳 艹 冂  
/21 32 24

漢

**KAN** – Han (Chinese dynasty); China; man, fellow

- |      |  |          |
|------|--|----------|
| 漢字   | <i>kanji</i> kanji, Chinese character              | 110      |
| 漢文   | <i>kanbun</i> Chinese writing;<br>Chinese classics | 111      |
| 漢時代  | <i>Kan jidai</i> Han<br>dynasty/period             | 42, 256  |
| 好/悪漢 | <i>kō/akkan</i> nice<br>fellow/scoundrel, villain  | 104, 304 |
| 門外漢  | <i>mongaikan</i> outsider, layman                  | 161, 83  |

566

8c10.2 田

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/73 32 24

難

*NAN, muzuka(shii), kata(i)* – difficult

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 難題 | <i>nandai</i> difficult<br>problem/question | 355 |
| 難病 | <i>nanbyō</i> incurable disease             | 381 |
| 難民 | <i>nanmin</i> refugees                      | 177 |
| 海難 | <i>kainan</i> disaster at sea,              | 117 |



567

3s4.1



□	木
/24	41



***KON, koma(ru)*** – be distressed, be troubled

困難 *konnān* difficulty, trouble

566

困苦 *konku* hardships, adversity

554

困り切る *komarikiru* be in a bad fix,  
at a loss

39



困り果てる *komarihateru* be greatly  
troubled, nonplussed

496



**KIN** – service, work [**GON**] – Buddhist religious  
services **tsuto(meru)** – be employed  
**tsuto(maru)** – be fit for

勤勞 *kinrō* work, labor

233

勤務 *kinmu* service, being on duty/at

235

work

通勤 *tsūkin* going to work,  
commuting 150

勤め先 *tsutomesaki* place of work,  
employer 50



569

3c5.18 □

扌 厂 十  
/23 18 12

抵

**TEI** – resist

抵当 *teitō* mortgage, hypothec 77

大抵 *taitei* generally, for the most  
part, usually

26



570

2a5.15 □□

亻 厂 十

/3 18 12

低

**TEI, hiku(i)** – low **hiku(meru)** – make  
lower **hiku(maru)** – become lower

最低 *saitei* lowest, minimum

263

低所得 *teishotoku* low income

153, 375

低成長 *teiseichō* low growth


261, 95

低能 *teinō* weak intellect, mental  
deficiency

387

1  
2  
3 4  
5 6 7  
8

571

3q5.3 

广 十 一

/18 12 1

***TEI, soko*** – bottom

根底 *kontei* base, foundation

314

海底 *kaitei* bottom of the sea, ocean

117

floor

河底 *katei* bottom of a river, riverbed 391

底力 *sokojikara* latent  
energy/power 100

底値 *sokone* rock-bottom price 431



572

2d5.10 □□

β 厂 十  
/7 18 12

邸

**TEI** – mansion, residence

公邸 *kōtei* official residence 126

官邸	<i>kantei</i> official residence	326
私邸	<i>shitei</i> one's private residence	125
邸宅	<i>teitaku</i> residence, mansion	178
邸内	<i>teinai</i> the grounds, the premises	84

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条	條	

**JŌ** – article, clause; line, stripe

条約	<i>jōyaku</i> treaty	211
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条文	<i>jōbun</i> the text, provisions	111
第一条	<i>dai-ichijō</i> Article 1 (in a law/contract/treaty)	408, 2
条理	<i>jōri</i> logic, reason	143
信条	<i>shinjō</i> a belief, article of faith	157

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	士 六
	22 34
	契

***KEI, chigi(ru)*** – pledge, vow, promise

契約 *keiyaku* contract, agreement

211

契機 *keiki* opportunity, chance

537



575

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厂 +

18 12

氏

**SHI I** – clan, family; surname; (as suffix) Mr. **uji**  
– clan, lineage

氏名 *shimei* (full) name

82

同氏 *dōshi* the said person, he

198



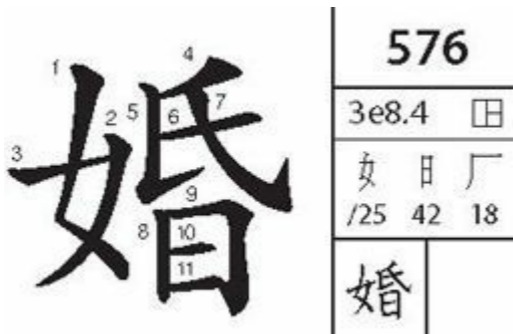
両氏 *ryōshi* both (gentlemen)

200

氏神 *ujigami* tutelary deity, genius  
loci

310

セ氏 *seshi* Celsius, centigrade



**KON** – marriage

結婚 *kekkon* marriage

494

結婚式 *kekkonshiki* marriage 494, 534  
ceremony, wedding

婚約 *kon'yaku* engagement 211

未婚 *mikon* unmarried 306

新婚旅行 *shinkon ryokō* 174, 222, 68  
honeymoon

1  
2 8  
3 7  
4 5 6 9  
級

577

6a3.2 □□

糸 力 丿  
/61 8 2

級

***KYŪ*** – rank, class

進級	<i>shinkyū</i> (school/military) promotion	443
高級	<i>kōkyū</i> high rank; high class, de luxe	190
上級	<i>jōkyū</i> upper grade, senior	32
学級	<i>gakkyū</i> class in school	109
同級生	<i>dōkyūsei</i> classmate	198, 44



578		
6f6.9	目	
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等		

**TŌ** – class, grade; equality; etc. **hito(shii)** –  
equal

等級	<i>tōkyū</i> class, grade, rank	577
一等	<i>ittō</i> first class	2
平等	<i>byōdō</i> equality	202
同等	<i>dōtō</i> equality, same rank	198
高等学校	<i>kōtō gakkō</i> senior high school	190, 109, 115

579

7a6.5 田

言 土 寸  
/67 22 3/

詩

**SHI** – poetry, poem

詩人	<i>shijin</i> poet	1
詩歌	<i>shiika, shika</i> poetry	395
詩情	<i>shijō</i> poetic sentiment	209
詩集	<i>shishū</i> collection of poems	442
漢詩	<i>kanshi</i> Chinese poem/poetry	565

580

2a6.11 田

イ 土 寸  
/3 22 37

***Ji, samurai*** – samurai

- |      |   |          |
|------|---|----------|
| 侍者   | <i>jisha</i> attendant, valet, page           | 164      |
| 侍女   | <i>jijo</i> lady-in-waiting, lady's attendant | 102      |
| 侍医   | <i>jii</i> court physician                    | 220      |
| 侍気質  | <i>samurai katagi</i> the samurai spirit      | 134, 176 |
| 七人の侍 | <i>Shichinin no samurai</i> The Seven Samurai | 9, 1     |